UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	9	
V.	9	CRIMINAL NO. H-16-275
DEREK LUSK,	§	
Defendant	§	

PLEA AGREEMENT

The United States of America, by and through Kenneth Magidson, United States Attorney for the Southern District of Texas, and Jill Jenkins Stotts, Assistant United States Attorney, and the defendant, Derek Lusk ("Defendant"), and Defendant's counsel, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(A) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, state that they have entered into an agreement, the terms and conditions of which are as follows:

Defendant's Agreement

1. Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Counts Two and Three of the Indictment. Count Two charges Defendant with Receipt of Child Pornography, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(2)(B) and Section 2252A(b)(1). Count Three charges Defendant with Possession of Child Pornography, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2). Defendant, by entering this plea, agrees that he is waiving any right to have the facts that the law makes essential to the punishment either charged in the indictment, or proved to a jury or proven beyond a reasonable doubt.

Punishment Range

2. The <u>statutory</u> maximum penalty for a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(2)(B) and Section 2252A(b)(1) which is the receipt of child of pornography, is imprisonment of not more than 20 years and not less than 5 years and a fine of not more than \$250,000. Additionally, Defendant may receive a term of supervised release after imprisonment

of at least 5 years to life. *See* Title 18, United States Code, sections 3559(a)(3) and 3583(b)(2). The **statutory** maximum penalty for a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(5)(B) and Section 2252A(b)(2) which is the possession of child pornography, is imprisonment for up to 10 years and a fine of not more than \$250,000. Additionally, Defendant may receive a term of supervised release after imprisonment of at least 5 years to life. *See* Title 18, United States Code, sections 3559(a)(3) and 3583(b)(2). Defendant acknowledges and understands that if he should violate the conditions of any period of supervised release which may be imposed as part of his sentence, then Defendant may be imprisoned for the entire term of supervised release, without credit for time already served on the term of supervised release prior to such violation. *See* Title 18, United Stated Code, sections 3559(a)(3) and 3583(e)(3). Defendant understands that he cannot have the imposition or execution of the sentence suspended, nor is he eligible for parole.

Mandatory Special Assessment

- 3. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, section 3013(a)(2)(A), immediately after sentencing, Defendant will pay to the Clerk of the United States District Court a special assessment in the amount of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) per count of conviction. The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, c/o District Clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, Texas 77208, Attention: Finance.
- 4. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3014(a)(3), if the court determines that the Defendant is a non-indigent person, the Defendant will pay to the Clerk of the United States District Court a special assessment in the amount of five thousand dollars (\$5000.00) per count of conviction. The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the

United States District Court, c/o District clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, TX 77208, Attention: Finance.

Immigration Consequences

5. Defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to his immigration status if he is not a citizen of the United States. Defendant understands that if he is not a citizen of the United States, by pleading guilty he may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future. Defendant's attorney has advised Defendant of the potential immigration consequences resulting from Defendant's plea of guilty.

Waiver of Appeal and Collateral Review

6. Defendant is aware that Title 28, United States Code, section 1291, and Title 18, United States Code, section 3742, afford a defendant the right to appeal the conviction and sentence imposed. Defendant is also aware that Title 28, United States Code, section 2255, affords the right to contest or "collaterally attack" a conviction or sentence after the judgment of conviction and sentence has become final. Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the right to appeal or "collaterally attack" the conviction and sentence, except that Defendant does not waive the right to raise a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel on direct appeal, if otherwise permitted, or on collateral review in a motion under Title 28, United States Code, section 2255. In the event Defendant files a notice of appeal following the imposition of the sentence or later collaterally attacks his conviction or sentence, the United States will assert its rights under this agreement and seek specific performance of these waivers.

- 7. In agreeing to these waivers, Defendant is aware that a sentence has not yet been determined by the Court. Defendant is also aware that any estimate of the possible sentencing range under the sentencing guidelines that he may have received from his counsel, the United States or the Probation Office, is a prediction and not a promise, did not induce his guilty plea, and is not binding on the United States, the Probation Office or the Court. The United States does not make any promise or representation concerning what sentence the defendant will receive. Defendant further understands and agrees that the United States Sentencing Guidelines are "effectively advisory" to the Court. See United States v. Booker, 543 U.S. 220 (2005). Accordingly, Defendant understands that, although the Court must consult the Sentencing Guidelines and must take them into account when sentencing Defendant, the Court is not bound to follow the Sentencing Guidelines nor sentence Defendant within the calculated guideline range.
- 8. Defendant understands and agrees that each and all waivers contained in the Agreement are made in exchange for the concessions made by the United States in this plea agreement.

The United States' Agreements

- 9. The United States agrees to each of the following:
- (a) If Defendant pleads guilty to Counts Two and Three of the Indictment and persists in that plea through sentencing, and if the Court accepts this plea agreement, the United States will move to dismiss any remaining counts of the Indictment at the time of sentencing;
- (b) If the Court determines that Defendant qualifies for an adjustment under section 3E1.1(a) of the United States Sentencing Guidelines, and the offense level prior to operation of section 3E1.1(a) is 16 or greater, the United States will move under section 3E1.1(b) for an additional one-level reduction because Defendant timely notified authorities of his or her intent to plead guilty, thereby permitting the United States to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the United States and the Court to allocate their resources more efficiently.

Agreement Binding - Southern District of Texas Only

10. The United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas agrees that it will not further criminally prosecute Defendant in the Southern District of Texas for offenses arising from conduct charged in the indictment. This plea agreement binds only the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas and Defendant. It does not bind any other United States Attorney's Office. The United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas will bring this plea agreement and the full extent of Defendant's cooperation to the attention of other prosecuting offices, if requested.

United States' Non-Waiver of Appeal

- 11. The United States reserves the right to carry out its responsibilities under guidelines sentencing. Specifically, the United States reserves the right:
 - (a) to bring its version of the facts of this case, including its evidence file and any investigative files, to the attention of the Probation Office in connection with that office's preparation of a presentence report;
 - (b) to set forth or dispute sentencing factors or facts material to sentencing;
 - (c) to seek resolution of such factors or facts in conference with Defendant's counsel and the Probation Office:
 - (d) to file a pleading relating to these issues, in accordance with section 6A1.2 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Title 18, United States Code, section 3553(a); and
 - (e) to appeal the sentence imposed or the manner in which it was determined.

Sentence Determination

12. Defendant is aware that the sentence will be imposed after consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Policy Statements, which are only advisory, as well as the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, section 3553(a). Defendant nonetheless

acknowledges and agrees that the Court has authority to impose any sentence up to and including the statutory maximum set for the offense(s) to which Defendant pleads guilty, and that the sentence to be imposed is within the sole discretion of the sentencing judge after the Court has consulted the applicable Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands and agrees that the parties' positions regarding the application of the Sentencing Guidelines do not bind the Court and that the sentence imposed is within the discretion of the sentencing judge. If the Court should impose any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, or should the Court order any or all of the sentences imposed to run consecutively, Defendant cannot, for that reason alone, withdraw a guilty plea, and will remain bound to fulfill all of the obligations under this plea agreement.

Rights at Trial

- 13. Defendant understands that by entering into this agreement, he surrenders certain rights as provided in this plea agreement. Defendant understands that the rights of a defendant include the following:
 - (a) If Defendant persisted in a plea of not guilty to the charges, defendant would have the right to a speedy jury trial with the assistance of counsel. The trial may be conducted by a judge sitting without a jury if Defendant, the United States, and the court all agree.
 - (b) At a trial, the United States would be required to present witnesses and other evidence against Defendant. Defendant would have the opportunity to confront those witnesses and his attorney would be allowed to cross-examine them. In turn, Defendant could, but would not be required to, present witnesses and other evidence on his own behalf. If the witnesses for Defendant would not appear voluntarily, he could require their attendance through the subpoena power of the court; and
 - (c) At a trial, Defendant could rely on a privilege against self-incrimination and decline to testify, and no inference of guilt could be drawn from such refusal to testify. However, if Defendant desired to do so, he could testify on his own behalf.

Factual Basis for Guilty Plea

- 14. Defendant is pleading guilty because he is in fact guilty of the charges contained in Counts Two and Three of the Indictment. If this case were to proceed to trial, the United States could prove each element of each of the offenses beyond a reasonable doubt. The following facts, among others would be offered to establish Defendant's guilt for the receipt and possession of child pornography:
- a. Leading up to May 31, 2016, a detective acting in an undercover capacity as part of the Washington District of Columbia Metropolitan Police Department-Federal Bureau of Investigation Child Exploitation Task Force, posted numerous online bulletin messages on specific social media forums, which are websites that are frequented by individuals who have a sexual interest in children and incest. The bulletin messages were intended to attract individuals with a sexual interest in children. The detective would respond to certain messages or post messages on these public forums and provided his undercover (UC) email account information and KIK screen name.
- b. On Wednesday May 25, 2016, an individual using the KIK account name, "kodinepapi" with the display name of, "Team Jisela" subsequently identified as Derek Lusk ("Lusk"), initiated a private KIK conversation with the UC by sending an image which depicted a small child approximately 3-5 years of age wearing green pajamas and sleeping on what appears to be a bed. On Tuesday May 31, 2016, at 9:41AM the UC responded to the image stating, "Very cute!!!!! ASL? Mine is 9, is she your daughter?" Lusk responded, "Add me on my other kik spillyBlanco".
- c. On May 31, 2016, Lusk sent a total of three clothed images that he described as his daughter. Further, Lusk sent an image of an infant child who appeared to be asleep. An adult

male's penis is pressed against the lips/mouth area of the infant's face. Lusk informed the UC that the image was his daughter when she was younger. Lusk stated, "I don't normally take pics of my own its risky".

- d. On Tuesday May 31, 2016, at 4:21pm Lusk added the UC to a KIK group. The KIK group that Lusk invited the UC to was created for the purpose of discussing and transmitting images and videos of child pornography. The UC monitored this group for several hours and observed numerous users distributing images of child pornography. Lusk distributed over 10 images of child pornography to the group. Lusk was assuming the role of a leader and stated, "Post chat or you will be kicked out". SA Guerra reviewed these images and videos and concluded they meet the federal statutory definition of child pornography.
- e. As a result of an administrative subpoena, Kik Interactive, Inc. provided log-in information for both KIK Messenger accounts. It showed the Internet Protocol ("IP") addresses used during the chat with the UC on May 31, 2016. That IP address was 98.200.5.12, and researching it through publicly available software, it appeared to be managed by Comcast Communications. An administrative subpoena issued to Comcast Communications on May 31, 2016, for subscriber information about the customer using IP address 98.200.5.12 on May 31, 2016, at 20:37:13 came back to 403 Frisco Street, Houston, Texas 77022.
- f. On June 1, 2016, FBI Houston executed a federal search warrant at 403 Frisco Street, Houston, Texas 77022, within the Southern District of Texas, a location where Lusk had been staying. Upon the execution of the search warrant, Derek D. Lusk was identified and subsequently interviewed by SA Robert J. Guerra and SA Ryan J. Shultz. Lusk advised that he had

utilized the mobile application KIK to receive and distribute child pornography with users of the application. Lusk stated he would save the child pornography images other people sent him to his camera roll on his Samsung cellular phone. Lusk stated he had been viewing and downloading child pornography for the past week using the KIK application. Lusk confirmed that he created and used both KIK IDs, "kodinepapi" and "spillyBlanco".

- g. Lusk acknowledged that possessing, distributing, and receiving child pornography was wrong and illegal, but he continued to take part in those activities via the KIK application. Lusk stated he does have a daughter, but he has never touched her inappropriately. Lusk stated all the comments he made regarding the molestation of his daughter was all a joke and was made up. Lusk stated the pictures he sent of the female children he claimed to be his daughters were pictures other users of the KIK application sent him.
- h. A forensic exam was performed on Lusk's Samsung Galaxy Core Prime Cellular Phone which was seized pursuant to the search warrant. Agents discovered over 50 videos and 150 images of young children engaged in sexually explicit conduct as defined under federal law (18 U.S.C. 2256(2)(A)). The images and videos include children under the age of 12 (pre-pubescent) and acts of violence such as the penetration of the victims and bondage. Agents do not believe the images to be those of Lusk's daughter. Some of the images are of known victims as identified through the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children.
- i. Lusk's cellphone was manufactured outside of the state of Texas (China). Consequently, the media device at issue which was used to distribute, receive and possess the child pornography traveled in foreign or interstate commerce. Further, Lusk used the internet which is a means and

facility of interstate commerce to distribute, receive and possess the child pornography which was found on the above referenced cellphone.

Breach of Plea Agreement

15. If Defendant should fail in any way to fulfill completely all of the obligations under this plea agreement, the United States will be released from its obligations under the plea agreement, and Defendant's plea and sentence will stand. If at any time Defendant retains, conceals, or disposes of assets in violation of this plea agreement, or if Defendant knowingly withholds evidence or is otherwise not completely truthful with the United States, then the United States may move the Court to set aside the guilty plea and reinstate prosecution. Any information and documents that have been disclosed by Defendant, whether prior to or subsequent to this plea agreement, and all leads derived therefrom, will be used against defendant in any prosecution.

Restitution, Forfeiture, and Fines - Generally

- 16. This Plea Agreement is being entered into by the United States on the basis of Defendant's express representation that he will make a full and complete disclosure of all assets over which he exercises direct or indirect control, or in which he has any financial interest. Defendant agrees not to dispose of any assets or take any action that would effect a transfer of property in which he has an interest, unless Defendant obtains the prior written permission of the United States.
- 17. Defendant agrees to make complete financial disclosure by truthfully executing a sworn financial statement (Form OBD-500 or similar form) within 14 days of signing this plea agreement. Defendant agrees to authorize the release of all financial information requested by the

United States, including, but not limited to, executing authorization forms permitting the United States to obtain tax information, bank account records, credit histories, and social security information. Defendant agrees to discuss and answer any questions by the United States relating to Defendant's complete financial disclosure.

- 18. Defendant agrees to take all steps necessary to pass clear title to forfeitable assets to the United States and to assist fully in the collection of restitution and fines, including, but not limited to, surrendering title, executing a warranty deed, signing a consent decree, stipulating to facts regarding the transfer of title and the basis for the forfeiture, and signing any other documents necessary to effectuate such transfer. Defendant also agrees to direct any banks which have custody of his assets to deliver all funds and records of such assets to the United States.
- 19. Defendant understands that forfeiture, restitution, and fines are separate components of sentencing and are separate obligations.

Restitution

20. Defendant agrees to pay full restitution to the victim(s) regardless of the count(s) of conviction. Defendant stipulates and agrees that as a result of his criminal conduct, the victim(s) incurred a monetary loss in an amount to be determined either before sentencing or within 90 days of the sentencing hearing. Defendant understands and agrees that the Court will determine the amount of restitution to fully compensate the victim(s). Defendant agrees that restitution imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately and that Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 6 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding, the restitution order imposed by the Court.

Forfeiture

- 21. Defendant stipulates and agrees that the property listed in the Indictment's Notice of Forfeiture is subject to forfeiture, and Defendant agrees to the forfeiture of that property. In particular, but without limitation, Defendant stipulates that the following specific property is subject to forfeiture: a Samsung Galaxy Core Prime Cellular Phone, Model SM-S820L
- 22. Defendant agrees to waive any and all interest in any asset which is the subject of a related administrative or judicial forfeiture proceeding, whether criminal or civil, federal or state.
- 23. Defendant consents to the order of forfeiture becoming final as to Defendant immediately following this guilty plea, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32.2(b)(4)(A).
- 24. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 6 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge the forfeiture of property in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding.

Fines

25. Defendant understands that under the Sentencing Guidelines the Court is permitted to order Defendant to pay a fine that is sufficient to reimburse the government for the costs of any imprisonment or term of supervised release, if any. Defendant agrees that any fine imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately, and Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 6 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge the fine in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding.

Notification of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act

26. Defendant has been advised, and understands, that under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, a federal law, he must register and keep the registration current in each of the following jurisdictions: where he resides; where he is an employee; and where he is a student. The Defendant understands that the requirements for registration include providing his name, his residence address and the names and addresses of any places where he is or will be an employee or a student, among other information. The Defendant further understands that the requirement to keep the registration current includes informing at least one jurisdiction in which he resides, is an employee, or is a student not later than three (3) business days after any change of residence, employment, or student status. Defendant has been advised, and understands, that failure to comply with these obligations subjects him to prosecution for failure to register under federal law, 18 U.S.C. §2250, which is punishable by a fine or imprisonment, or both.

Complete Agreement

27. This written plea agreement, consisting of 15 pages, including the attached addendum of Defendant and his attorney, constitutes the complete plea agreement between the United States, Defendant, and Defendant's counsel. No promises or representations have been made by the United States except as set forth in writing in this plea agreement. Defendant acknowledges that no threats have been made against him and that he is pleading guilty freely and voluntarily because he is guilty.

28.	Any modification of this plea agreen	nent must be in writing and signed by all parties.
	Filed at, Tex	xas, on, 20
		Defendant
	Subscribed and sworn to before m	ne on, 20
	•	DAVID J. BRADLEY, Clerk UNITED STATES DISTRICT CLERK
	Ву:	Deputy United States District Clerk
API	PROVED:	
By:	Kenneth Magidson United States Attorney Jill Jenkins Stotts Assistant United States Attorney Southern District of Texas	Charlotte Ann Herring Attorney for Defendant

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	8
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DEREK LUSK,	\$
Defendant	§

PLEA AGREEMENT -- ADDENDUM

I have fully explained to Defendant his rights with respect to the pending indictment. I have reviewed the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual and Policy Statements and I have fully and carefully explained to Defendant the provisions of those Guidelines which may apply in this case. I have also explained to Defendant that the Sentencing Guidelines are only advisory and the court may sentence Defendant up to the maximum allowed by statute per count of conviction. Further, I have carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with Defendant. To my knowledge, Defendant's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

All	9/23/2016
Attorney for Defendant	Date

I have consulted with my attorney and fully understand all my rights with respect to the indictment pending against me. My attorney has fully explained, and I understand, all my rights with respect to the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual which may apply in my case. I have read and carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with my attorney. I understand this agreement and I voluntarily agree to its terms.

Detenuant Detenuant	9/23/2016
Betendant	Date